

C  
327.172  
PAT



අවි පාලනය සහ නිරායුධකරණය සම්බන්ධ එක්සත් ජාතීන්ගේ  
භූමිකාව  
[Role of the United Nations Organization on the  
Disarmament & Arms Control]

පේරාදෙණිය විශ්ව විද්‍යාලයේ දේශපාලන විද්‍යා දෙපාර්තමේන්තුවේ  
දේශපාලන විද්‍යා දර්ශනපති උපාධිය සඳහා ඉදිරිපත් කෙරෙන ස්වාධීන  
නිබන්ධනය



HD/M'phil/05/06/290A  
දේශපාලන විද්‍යා දෙපාර්තමේන්තුව  
පේරාදෙණිය විශ්ව විද්‍යාලය  
පේරාදෙණිය.

648567

## **ABSTRACT**

RD. Pathmasiri

M'phil/05/06/290A

### **The Role of the United Nations Organization on the Disarmament and Arms Control**

The control of arms and disarmament has become an important issue in the international politics ever since the nation state system has come into being in the 18<sup>th</sup> century. The nuclear arms were clearly experienced by the world at the World War II, nuclear bombing incident at the Hiroshima and the Nagasaki. Thus when the UNO was established at the end of the World War II in 1945, the maintenance of the peace and security was incorporated in its charter as the first objective of the UNO. Also under the UN system a well organized machinery to deal with arms control and disarmament. The UNO has made voluminous efforts to realize the objective of the arms control and disarmament through various means.

At the heart of my study was a single basic question: The United Nations Organization been successful in its efforts to make the world free of armament which is considered as an essential for the maintenance of world peace and security which has been the main objective of the UNO.

The main objective of this study was to examine, has the UNO been successful in its efforts to world free of armaments also examined the theories relating arms control disarmament, history of arms control and disarmament, successes and failures of the UNO disarmament machinery and the UNO and arms control and disarmament.

Theoretical basis of this study was the principal of laid down in disarmament in the charter of UNO.

This research was based on the descriptive analytical method. Data collection was done through secondary sources, as well as primary sources.

The result of this study was the efforts of the UNO in the arms control and disarmament had failed and most disarmament treaties did not accept by the nations. States tried to protect their national interest than world peace and security because all nations' states are fully independent under international laws in the external affairs. Also the political and economic barriers to disarmament were considerable. One key barrier is ideological. Many institutions relating arms control and disarmament have failed to support UNO in those matters.

In this regard UNO activities in the arms control and disarmament should be strength, because arms control and disarmament is important to maintenance of peace and security.